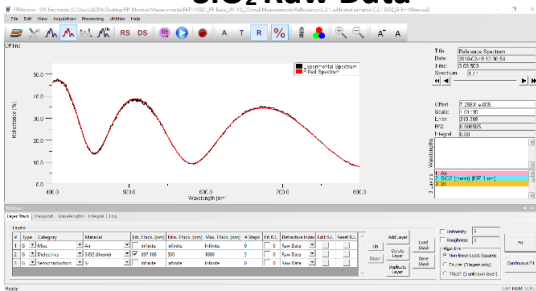


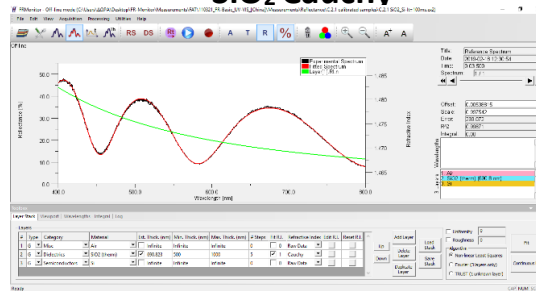
REFRACTIVE INDEX CALCULATIONS

With FR-tools, the refractive index of a film is measured independently from the thickness of the film. Both parts (real and imaginary) of the refractive index are calculated for transparent and semi-transparent films by Cauchy, Lorentz and Sellmeier models. In the following figures, the experimental and fitted spectra for SiO₂ and Si₃N₄ films on Si are illustrated. In the first column, the film thickness is measured with the refractive index values from the database and in the others columns the thickness and the refractive index are calculated simultaneously. In all examined cases the calculated Cauchy, Lorentz and Sellmeier parameter values, represent refractive index (both real and imaginary parts) values very close to the database ones.

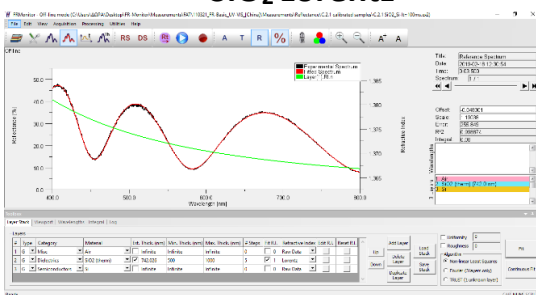
SiO₂ Raw Data



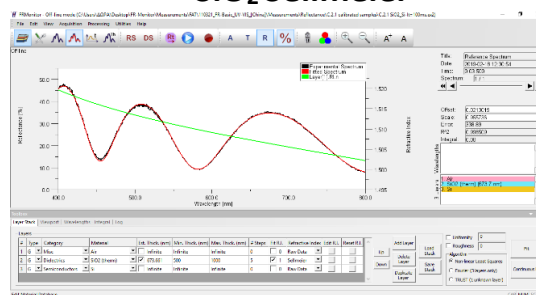
SiO₂ Cauchy



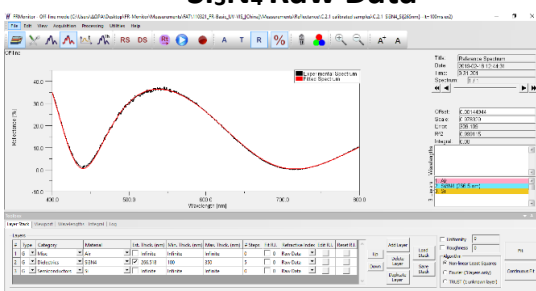
SiO₂ Lorentz



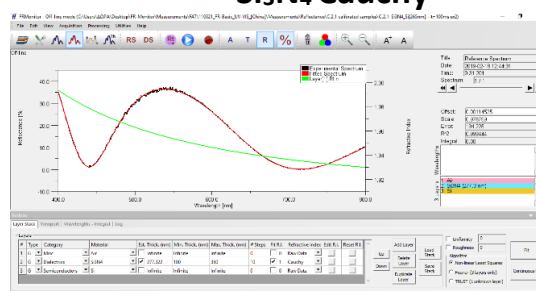
SiO₂ Sellmeier



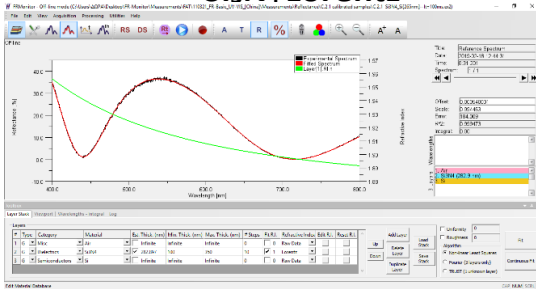
Si₃N₄ Raw Data



Si₃N₄ Cauchy



Si₃N₄ Lorentz



Si₃N₄ Sellmeier

